

Natural Justice - "A breach of procedure cannot give [rise to] a remedy in the courts, unless behind it there is something of substance which has been lost by the failure. The court does not act in vain.

Lord Wilberforce in Malloch v. Aberdeen Corpn, (1971) 1 WLR 1578: (1971) 2 All ER 1278 (HL)],

Tags: Breach of procedure, Natural justice, Opportunity of hearing